whipped. Jeffreys was later imprisoned and died in the Tower of London.

14. The reference is to Joseph Story (1779-1845), lawyer and congress-
man whose profound legal scholarship won him considerable prominence. In
1811 (at the age of thirty-two), he was appointed an associate justice of the
U.S. Supreme Court, the youngest person ever to hold that position.

15. John Marshall (1755-1835) was fourth chief justice of the United
states Supreme Court (1801-1835).

16. William McKendree Guinn (1805-1885), politician and Indian fighter,
became California's first United States senator shortly after it was admitted
into the Union on September 9, 1850.

17. John B. Weller (1812-1875), representative and senator in Congress
from California (1851-1857), was a proslavery Democrat who denounced the
Wilmot Proviso of 1846, which provided for the exclusion of slavery in Cali-
ifornia, and strongly supported the Kansas-Nebraska Bill of 1854.